

#### Phoneme Manipulating

PA.020

#### Final Phoneme Pie



#### **Objective**

The student will manipulate phonemes in words.



#### **Materials**

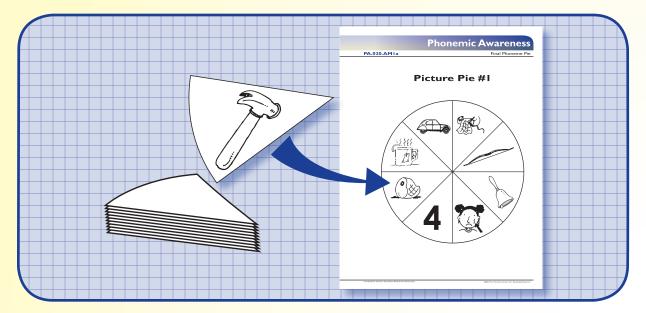
- ▶ Picture Pie (Activity Master PA.020.AM1a PA.020.AM1b) Names of pictures are listed below instead of on Activity Master to conceal from students. Picture Pie #1: sew, bow, bell, scar, four, ham, tea, car Picture Pie #2: bee, two, pen, ten, cow, jug, hand, tie
- Pie pieces (Activity Master PA.020.AM2a PA.020.AM2b) Cut pieces out and laminate. Add velcro to gameboards and pieces to assure placement.



### Activity

#### Students manipulate final phonemes and match new word to pictures.

- 1. Place pie pieces in a stack face down at the center. Provide each student with a different Picture Pie.
- 2. Taking turns, students select the top pie piece from the stack.
- 3. Say the name of the picture on the pie piece, delete final phoneme, and say the new word (e.g., "hammer" becomes "ham").
- 4. Find the picture of the new word ("ham") on the Picture Pie and place the pie piece ("hammer") on top of it. If picture of the new word is not on student's game board, return pie piece to the bottom of the stack.
- 5. Continue until all pie pieces are placed.
- 6. Peer evaluation

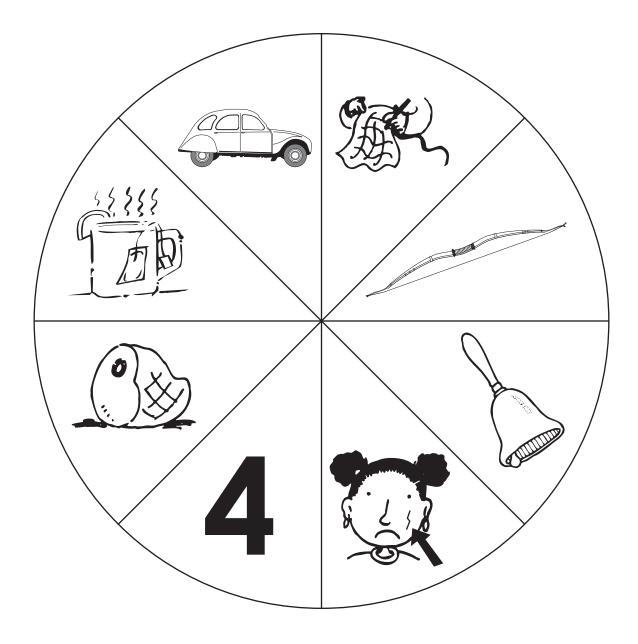




### Extensions and Adaptations

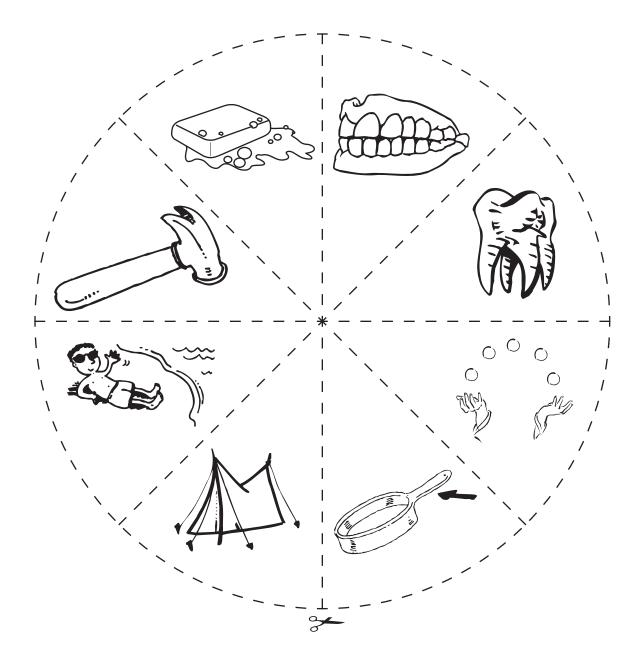
Swap game boards and repeat activity.

### Picture Pie #1



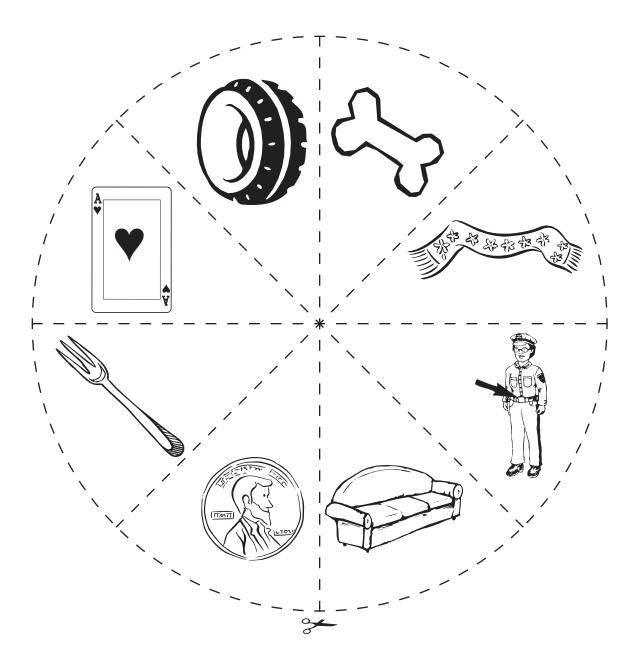
### Picture Pie #2





teeth, tooth, juggle, handle, tent, beach, hammer, soap

PA.020.AM2b



bone, scarf, belt, couch, penny, fork, card, tire



PA.021

Phoneme Manipulating

Make It, Find It, Keep It



#### **Objective**

The student will manipulate phonemes in words.



#### **Materials**

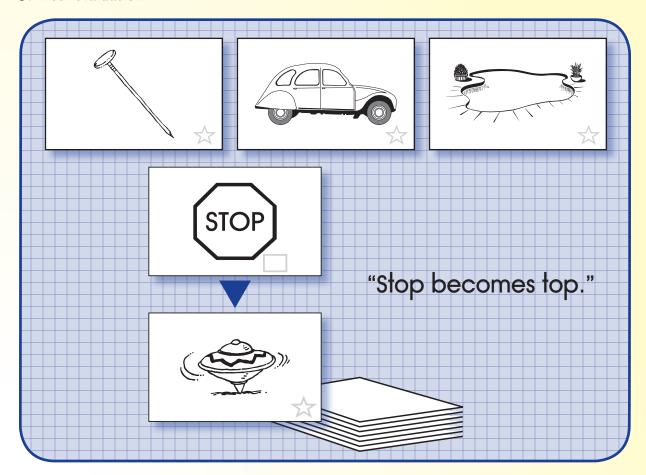
Picture cards (Activity Master P.021.AM1a - P.021.AM1c)



### **Activity**

Students manipulate initial phonemes in blends and match the new word to picture.

- 1. Divide picture cards by icon. Place cards with squares in a stack face down at the center. Place cards with stars face up in rows.
- 2. Taking turns, students select the top card from the stack (cards with squares) and name picture. Delete the initial phoneme and say resulting word (e.g., "stop becomes top").
- 3. Look at the cards with star icons. Select the card of the new word (i.e., top). Keep the pair.
- 4. Reverse roles and continue until all matches are made.
- 5. Peer evaluation



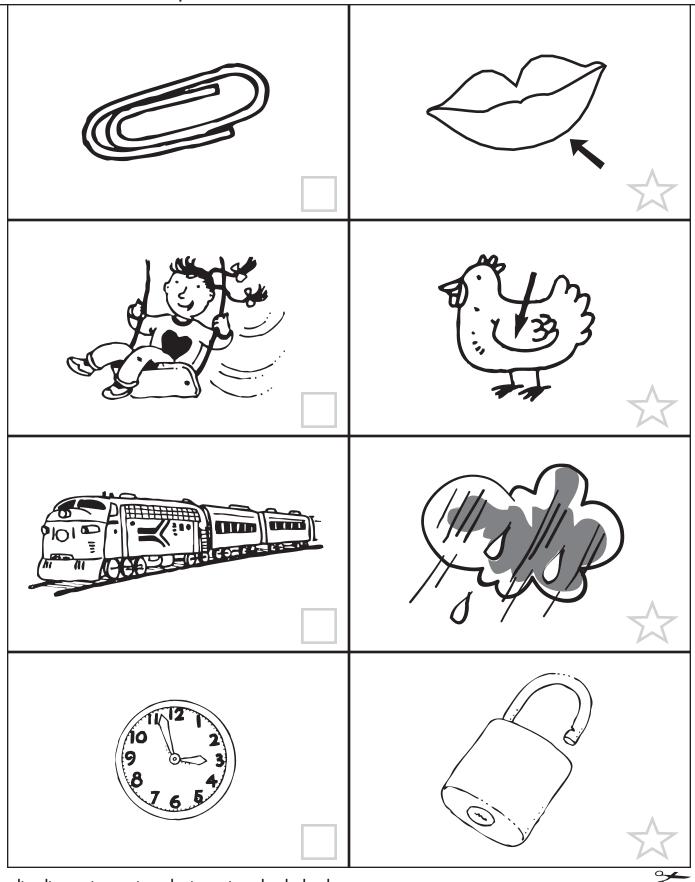


### Extensions and Adaptations

- Count and record number of phonemes (Activity Master P.021.SS).
- Sort picture cards by number of phonemes.

Make It, Find It, Keep It

PA.021.AMIa



clip, lip, swing, wing, frain, rain, clock, lock

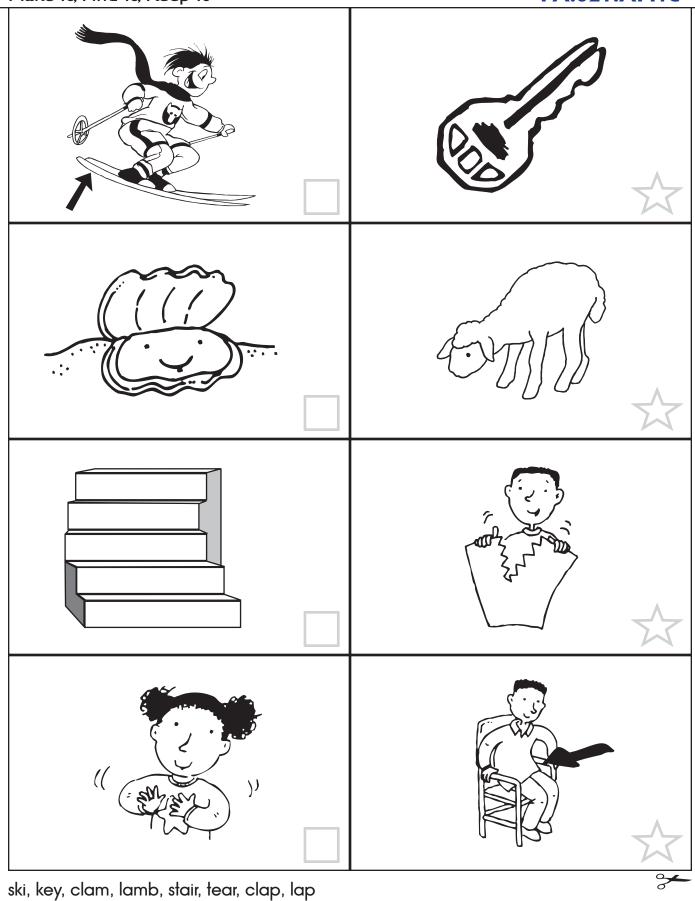
**PA.021.AM1b** 

Make It, Find It, Keep It



Make It, Find It, Keep It

PA.021.AMIc



**PA.021.SS** 

Make It, Find It, Keep It

Phonemes	Phonemes	Phonemes
Phonemes	Phonemes	Phonemes
STOPPhonemes	Phonemes	Phonemes



#### Phoneme Manipulating

PA.022

#### Phoneme Position Sort



#### **Objective**

The student will manipulate phonemes in words.



#### **Materials**

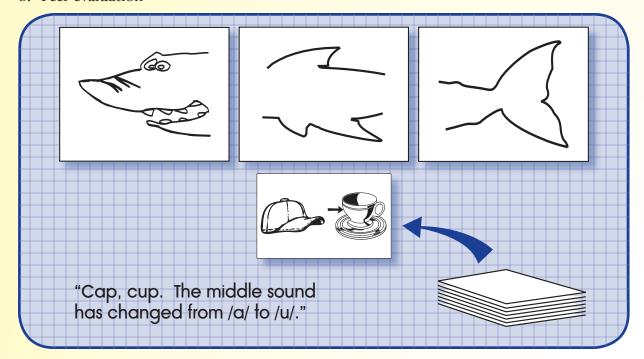
- ▶ Header picture cards (Activity Master PA.022.AM1) Note: The head of the shark denotes the beginning sound, the body of the shark with fin denotes the middle sound, and the tail denotes the final sound.
- Set of picture cards (Activity Master PA.022.AM2a PA.022.AM2d)



### Activity

#### Students will sort pictures by location of phoneme substitution.

- 1. Place header picture cards face up on flat surface. Mix and place the picture cards face down in a stack.
- 2. Taking turns, students select the top card from the stack, name the two pictures ("cap" and "cup").
- 3. Determine the phoneme that has changed between the two pictures (e.g., ". . . the middle sound has changed from /a/ to /u/").
- 4. Place picture card under the header that matches the position of the changed phoneme (e.g., under the body of the shark to indicate the medial phoneme).
- 5. Continue until all cards are sorted.
- 6. Peer evaluation



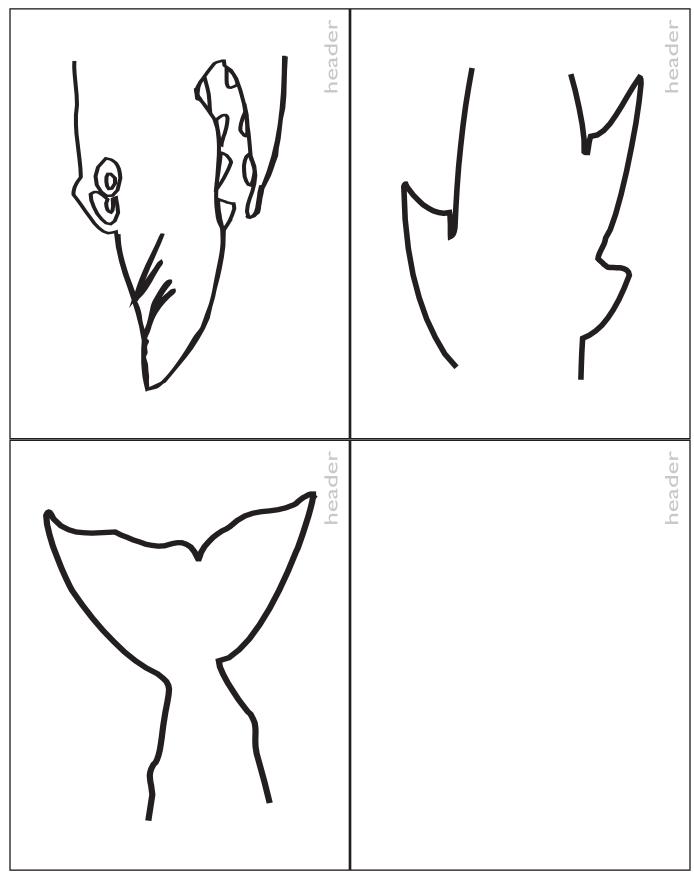


### Extensions and Adaptations

Make more phoneme substitution picture cards.

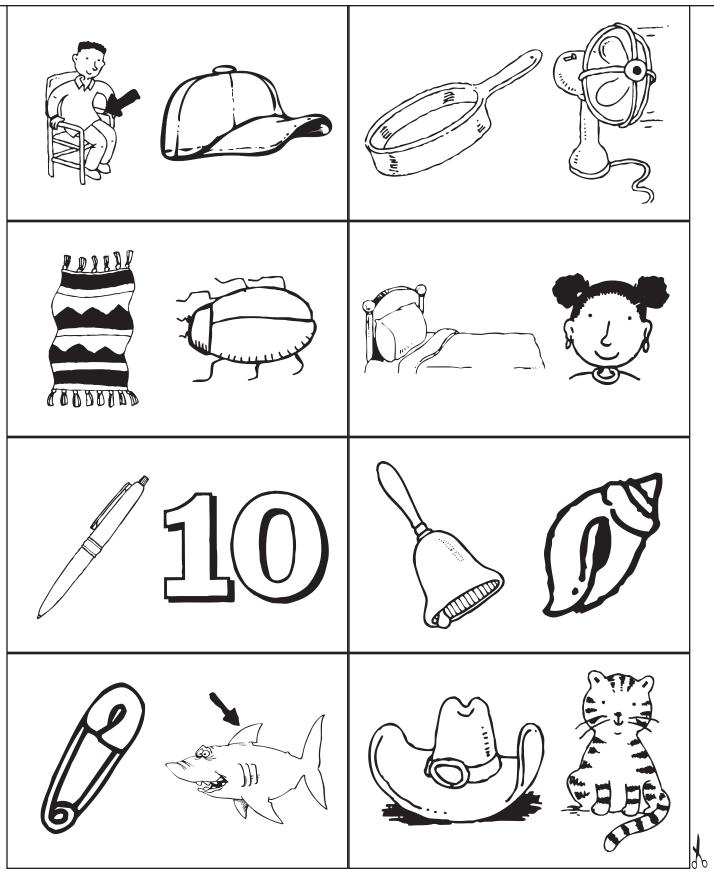
PA.022.AMI

Phoneme Position Sort



Phoneme Position Sort

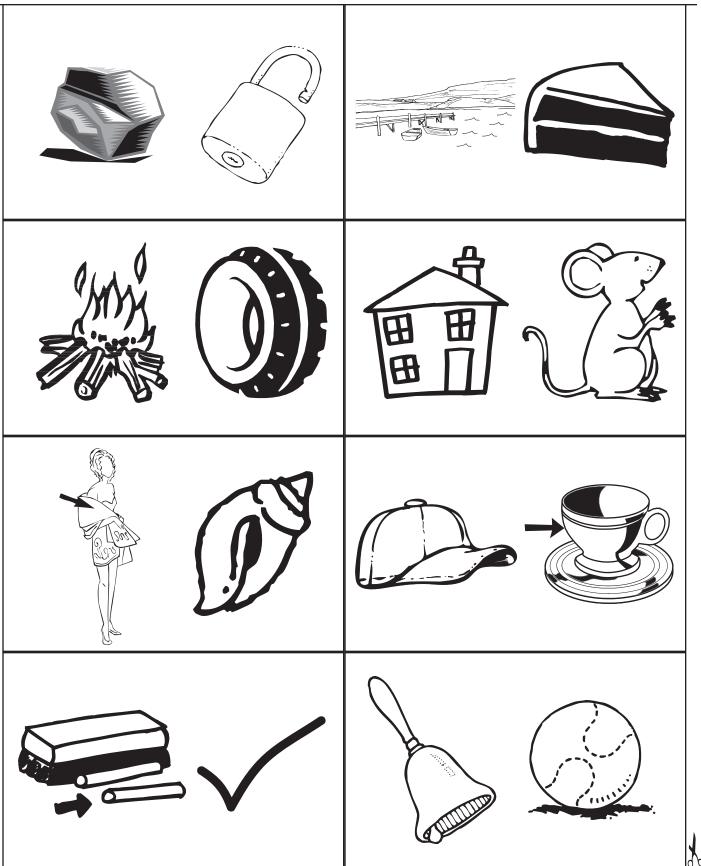
PA.022.AM2a



INITIAL: lap - cap, pan - fan, rug - bug, bed - head, pen - ten, bell - shell, pin - fin, hat - cat

PA.022.AM2b

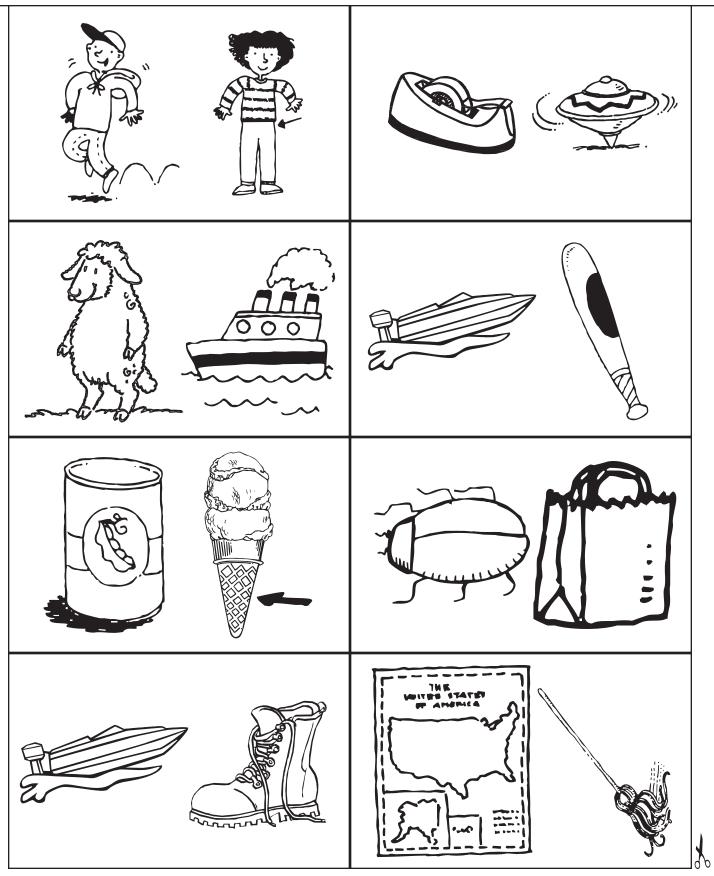
Phoneme Position Sort



rock - lock, lake - cake, fire - tire, house - mouse MEDIAL: shawl - shell, cap - cup, chalk - check, bell - ball

Phoneme Position Sort

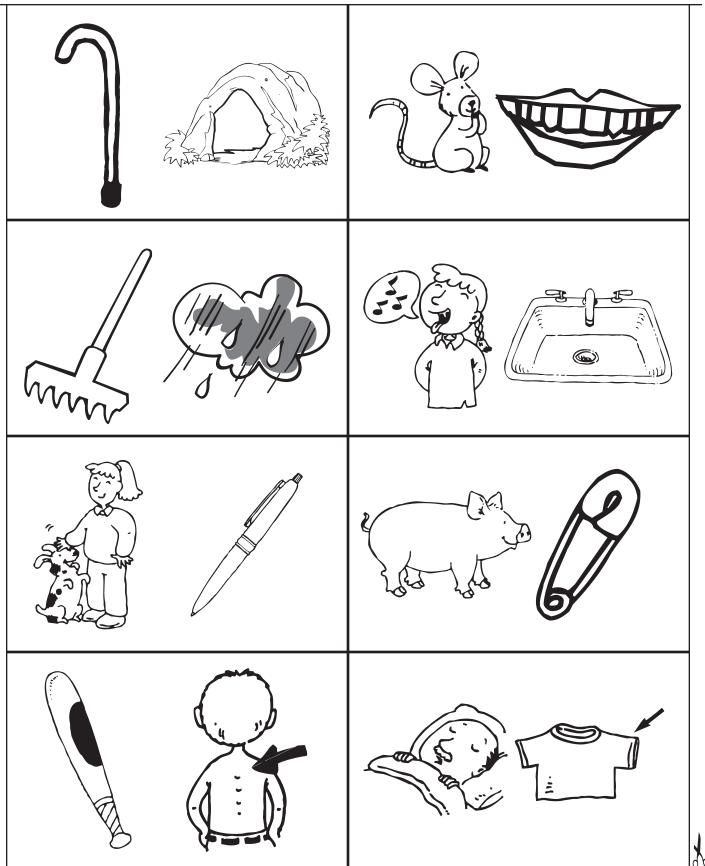
PA.022.AM2c



MEDIAL: hop - hip, tape - top, sheep - ship, boat - bat, can - cone, bug - bag, boat - boot, map - mop

PA.022.AM2d

Phoneme Position Sort



FINAL: cane - cave, mouse - mouth, rake - rain, sing - sink, pet - pen, pig - pin, bat - back, sleep - sleeve



#### Phoneme Manipulating

PA.023

#### Phoneme Swap



#### **Objective**

The student will manipulate phonemes in words.



#### **Materials**

- Phoneme substitution picture cards (Activity Master PA.023.AM1a PA.023.AM1b)
- Student sheet (Activity Master PA.023.SS1a PA.023.SS1b) Can be copied back to back.

Note: The head of the shark denotes the beginning sound, the body of the shark with fin denotes the middle sound, and the tail denotes the final sound.

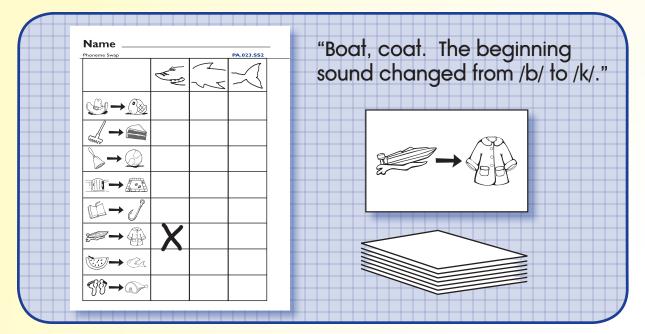
Pencils



### Activity

Students decide which phoneme has been changed by comparing two pictures.

- 1. Place the phoneme substitution picture cards face down at the center. Provide each student with both student sheets.
- 2. Taking turns, students select top card. Say the name of each picture ("boat" and "coat").
- 3. Determine what sound has been changed and say those two sounds (e.g., "/b/ to /k/").
- 4. State whether the sound change is located at the beginning, middle, or end of the word (e.g., "... the beginning sound changed from /b/ to /k/").
- 5. Place an "X" under the correct heading on their student sheets.
- 6. Continue until all cards are identified.
- 7. Teacher evaluation

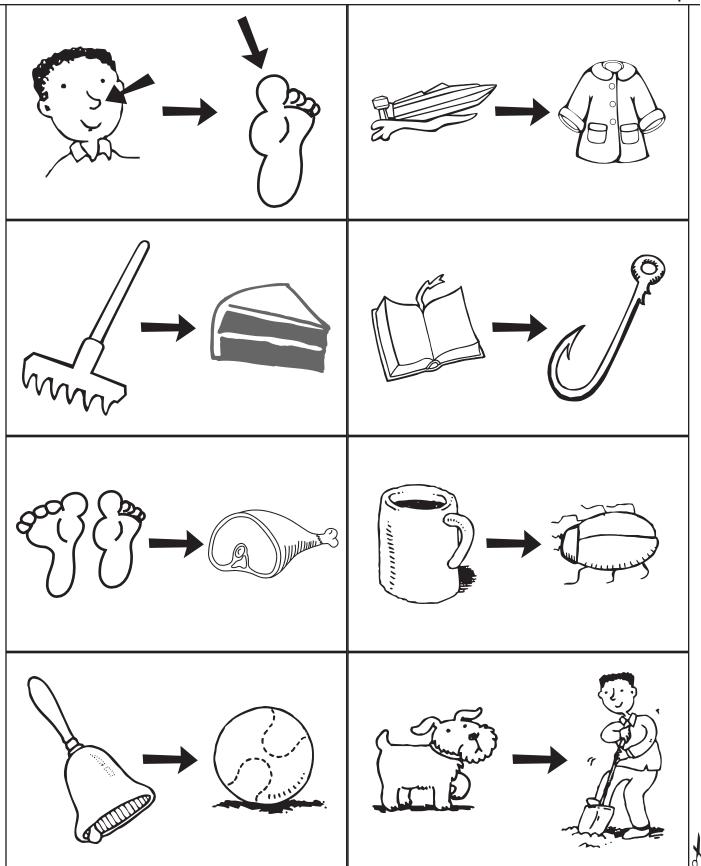




### Extensions and Adaptations

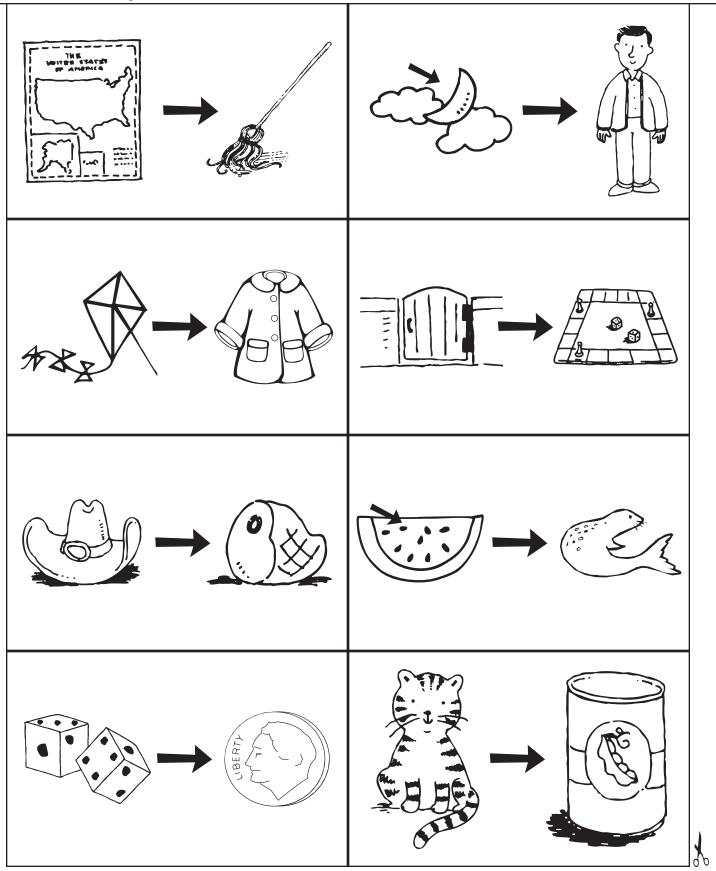
Sort pictures on a pocket chart by initial, final, or medial sound changes using header picture cards (Activity Master PA.022.AM1).

PA.023.AMIa Phoneme Swap



INITIAL: nose - toes, boat - coat, rake - cake, book - hook, feet - meat, mug - bug MEDIAL: bell - ball, dog - dig

Phoneme Swap PA.023.AMIb



map - mop, moon - man, kite - coat FINAL: gate - game, hat - ham, seed - seal, dice - dime, cat - can

## Name

PA.023.SSIa		Phoneme Swap
	X X	

## Name

Phoneme Swap PA.023.SS1b

Fhoheme Swap		PA.023.331D
	7	
2006 The Florida Center for Reading Research (Bevised July 2)		



PA.024

Phoneme Manipulating

Word Change



#### **Objective**

The student will manipulate phonemes in words.



#### **Materials**

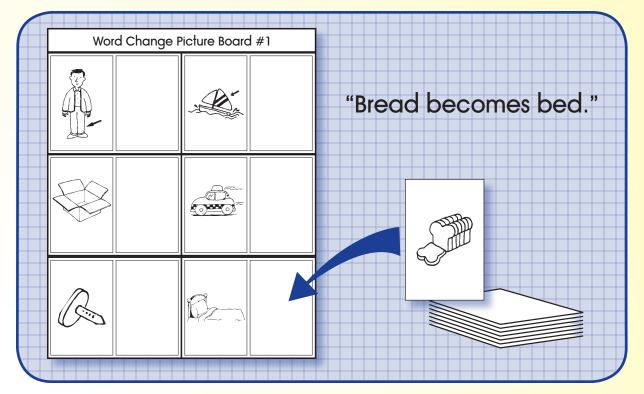
- Picture boards (Activity Master PA.024.AM1a PA.024.AM1b)
- ▶ Picture cards (Activity Master PA.024.AM2)



#### **Activity**

Students delete second phoneme of a blend to form a new word and match the corresponding pictures.

- 1. Place picture cards face down in a stack at the center. Provide each student with a different picture board.
- 2. Taking turns, students select the top picture card from the top of the stack.
- 3. Say the name of the picture, delete the second phoneme in the blend of the word and say the new word (e.g., "bread becomes bed").
- 4. Look for the picture (e.g., bed) on picture board. If there, place the picture card beside it. If picture is not on picture board, return card to the bottom of the stack.
- 5. Continue until all the pictures on the boards are matched with a picture card.
- 6. Peer evaluation





### Extensions and Adaptations

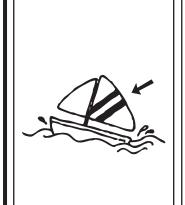
- ▶ Say the phoneme that is deleted. For example, "bread becomes bed. The deleted sound is /r/."
- Segment the entire word (e.g., "crab is /k/ /r/ /a/ /b/").

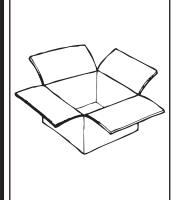
Word Change PA.024.AMIa

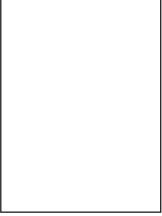
# Word Change Picture Board #1

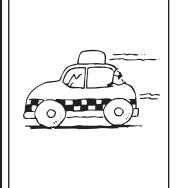


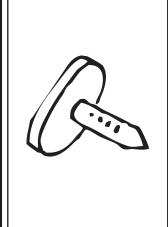


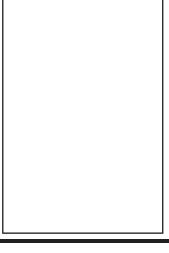












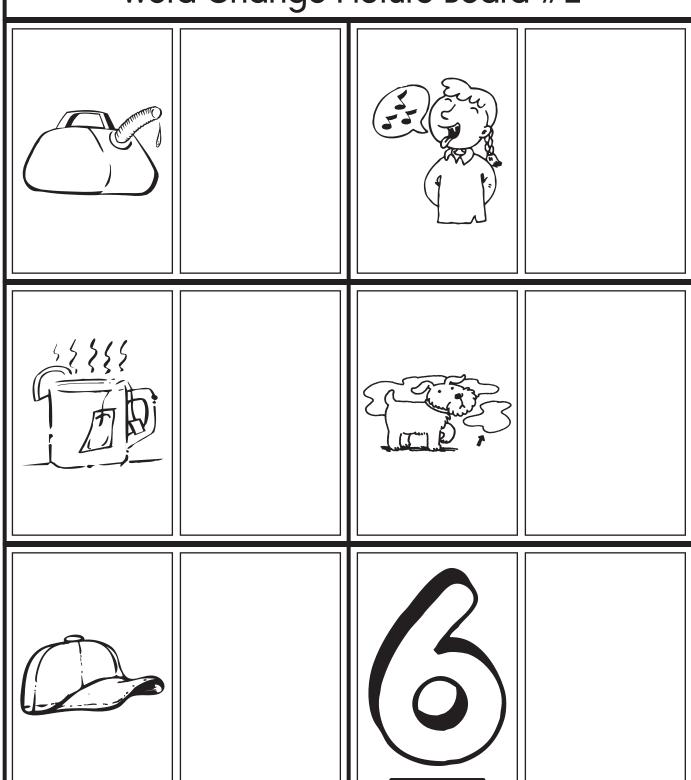




pants, sail, box, cab, tack, bed

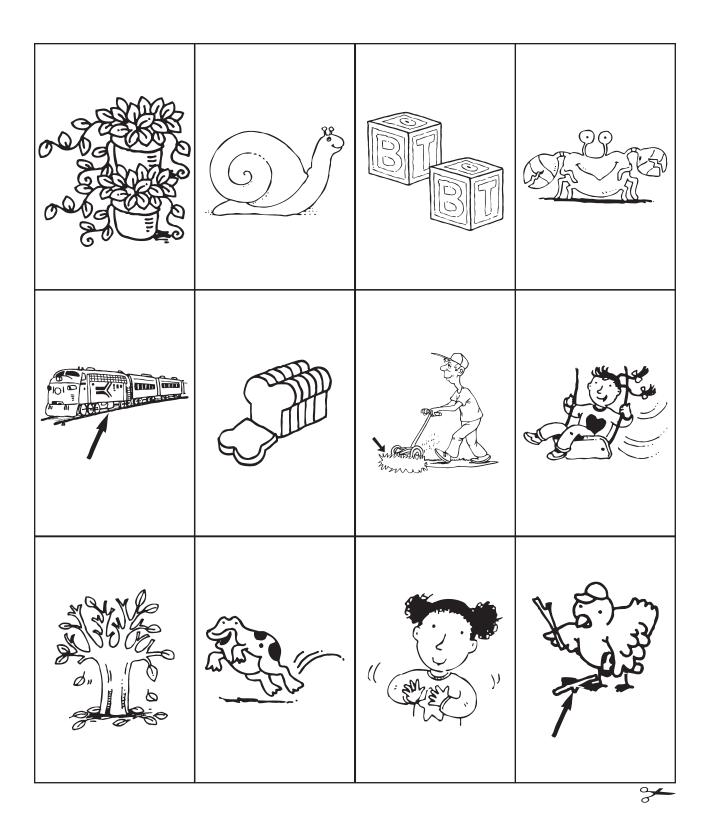
PA.024.AMIb Word Change

# Word Change Picture Board #2



3

Word Change PA.024.AM2



plants, snail, blocks, crab, track, bread, grass, swing, tree, frog, clap, sticks



PA.025

Phoneme Manipulating

Sound Changes



#### **Objective**

The student will manipulate phonemes in words.



#### **Materials**

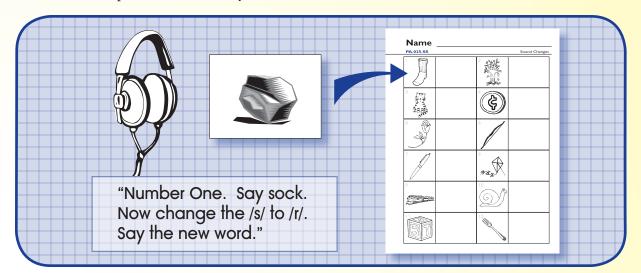
- Tape player
- Headphones
- Blank tape
- Dialogue (Activity Master PA.025.AM1) Record on tape.
- Student sheet (Activity Master PA.025.SS)
- ▶ Picture sheet (Activity Master PA.025.AM2) Note: Student sheet and picture sheet should be copied separately.
- Pencils



### Activity

#### Students manipulate phonemes in words to form new words.

- 1. Set up the listening center. Provide the student with a student sheet and a picture sheet.
- 2. Student cuts apart picture sheet and places pictures face up in rows.
- 3. Puts on headphones and listens to the directions on the tape (e.g., "... the word is sock, change /s/ to /r/").
- 4. Says new word and pauses tape (i.e., "... the new word is rock").
- 5. Finds and places picture of new word next to the picture of the original word.
- 6. Continues until student sheet is completed.
- 7. Glues pictures to the student sheet.
- 8. Self-check (provide answer key)





### **Extensions and Adaptations**

Change a different phoneme in each picture and write the original and new word on paper.

Sound Changes PA.025.AMI

### **Teacher Dialogue**

Preparation: Record the bold text. Allow time for students to say words at the ellipses ( . . . ). An Answer Key is provided at the bottom of the page.

Listen to each word, follow the directions, and say the new word. For example, say "rose," now change /r/ to /n/, say the new word . . . "nose." Then pause the tape. Find the picture of the new word and place it next to the picture of the original word. You will glue all the pictures in place at the end of the activity.

Number I. Say sock Now change the /s/ to /r/. Say the new word
Number 2. Say tree Now change the /t/ to /th/. Say the new word
Number 3. Say cat Now change the /t/ to /n/. Say the new word
Number 4. Say coin Now change the /oi/ to $\sqrt{a}$ . Say the new word
Number 5. Say bow Now change the $ \bar{o} $ to $ \bar{e} $ . Say the new word
Number 6. Say pen Now change the /e/ to /a/. Say the new word
Number 7. Say kite Now change the $ \bar{\imath} $ to $ \bar{o} $ . Say the new word
Number 8. Say train Say it without the /t/ Say the new word
Number 9. Say snail Say it without the /n/ Say the new word
Number 10. Say block Say it without the /b/ Say the new word
Number II. Say fork Say it without the /k/ Say the new word
Number 12. Say tie Say it without the /t/ Say the new word
Answer Key:

three 3. can 4. cane 5. bee 6. pan 7. coat 8. rain 9. sail 10. lock 11. four 12. eye

PA.025.SS

#### Sound Changes

3	4
5	
7	
9	
	12

Sound Changes PA.025.AM2

